

Lyndon B. Johnson Space Center Houston, Texas 77058

> DMS-DR-2482 NASA-CR 160,816 VOLUME 3 of 3

RESULTS OF TESTS FOR FORCE, MOMENT, PRESSURE AND AEROELASTIC DATA USING THE 0.030 SCALE PRESSURE LOADS SPACE SHUTTLE ORBITER MODEL (47-0) IN THE NASA/ARC 11 FOOT UNITARY PLAN WIND TUNNEL, (ØA400)

# SPACE SHUTTLE

255-96-0007 3325 # 33 D1003325

Data Management services



DATE: January 1981

# PUBLICATION CHANGE

THE FOLLOWING CHANGES APPLY TO PUBLICATION: DMS Data Report
TITLE: Results of Tests for Force, Moment, Pressure and Aeroelastic
Data using the 0.030-Scale Pressure Loads Space Shuttle Orbiter Model
(47-0) in the NASA/ARC 11-Foot Unitary Plan Wind Tunnel, (0A400)
NUMBER: DMS-DR-2482 DATE: December 1980 BRANCH: Data Management Services
A change is made to page 53 of the text to replace an improperly cropped model sketch with the correct sketch. This change applies to all three volumes of this data report.
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Approved: J. J. Blyn. Concurrence: N. D. Kemp, Manager Data Operations Data Management Services
PAGE 1 OF 1
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DMS-DR-2482 NASA-CR 160,816 VOLUME 3 of 3

RESULTS OF TESTS FOR FORCE, MOMENT, PRESSURE AND AEROELASTIC DATA USING THE 0.030 SCALE PRESSURE LOADS SPACE SHUTTLE ORBITER MODEL (47-0) IN THE NASA/ARC 11 FOOT UNITARY PLAN WIND TUNNEL, (ØA400)

Ъу

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Prepared under NASA Contract Number NAS9-13247

by

Data Management Services
Chrysler Huntsville Electronics Division Slidell Engineering Office
New Orleans, La. 70189

for

Engineering Analysis Division

Johnson Space Center National Aeronautics and Space Administration Houston, Texas

#### Wind Tunnel Test Specifics:

Test Number:

ARC 427-1-11 ARC 427-2-11

NASA Series Number:

0A400

Model Number:

47-0

Test Dates:

4/23/80 to 5/2/80

Occupancy Hours:

120

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by

# R. H. Spangler Rockwell International STS D&P Division

#### ABSTRACT

An experimental investigation (test OA400) was conducted in the 11x11foot leg of the NASA/ARC Unitary Plan Wind Tunnel from 23 April to 2 May
1980. The objectives of the test were to obtain airloads information
with and without the SILTS pod, obtain OV102 wing distributed airloads,
obtain elevon distributed airloads and hinge moments and determine the
effect of vertical tail aeroelasticity on the lateral-directional characteristics of the orbiter vehicle.

Six-component force data, distributed pressure data on the right-hand wing, aft fuselage, OMS pod and vertical tail and wing loads and elevon hinge moments were measured at Mach numbers from 0.60 to 1.40 at angles of attack from  $-4^{\circ}$  to  $16^{\circ}$  and at angles of sideslip from  $-8^{\circ}$  to  $8^{\circ}$ .

Aeroelastic effects were measured by obtaining six component balance data at Mach numbers from 1.1 to 1.4 at angles of attack from  $-8^{\circ}$  to  $10^{\circ}$  and angles of sideslip from  $-8^{\circ}$  to  $+8^{\circ}$ . Tunnel dynamic pressure varied from 600 psf to 1600 psf or to the tunnel operating limit, whichever came first.

#### Test 0A400 consists of three volumes:

 $\label{tolder} \mbox{Volume 1 - Force Data Plots and Tabulations}^{\mbox{\it l}}$ 

Volume 2 - Pressure Data Plots

Volume 3 - Pressure Data Tabulations (Microfiche) $^2$ 

#### NOTES:

- Wing balance data coefficients CTW, CNW, CBW are omitted at this time. They will be available when ARC provides corrected data.
- Distribution of Volume 3 was limited due to the volume of microfiche. Requests for pressure data tabulations should be directed to Chrysler Data Management Services.

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	. C <sub>D</sub> VS q		•	
	C <sub>m</sub> VS q	•	•	
	Cy VS q	ı		
	Cn(BODY) VS q			
	C1(BODY) VS q			

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A	Cp VS XW/CW	
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С	Cp VS X/C SPD BEK	
D	C <sub>p</sub> VS X/C BODY FLP	
ε	C <sub>p</sub> VS XO/LO	
F	Cp VS X/L SILIS	

#### INTRODUCTION

The 0.03 scale model (47-0) of the Space Shuttle Orbiter was tested from April 23 to May 2, 1980 in the 11x11 foot leg of the NASA/ARC Unitary Plan Wind Tunnel.

There were three separate and somewhat unrelated objectives to this test. The first was to obtain SILTS (Shuttle Infrared Leeside Temperature Sensor) pod airloads and vertical tail airloads in the presence of the SILTS pod. These data will be used in the design and venting analysis of the vertical tail/SILTS pod. The second objective of this test was to obtain distributed loads on the wing and aft fuselage. The OV102 wing had not previously been run at these mach numbers. Elevon distributed loads, wing loads (3-component), and elevon hinge moments were recorded as part of this requirement. The third objective of this test was to re-test the aeroelastic effects of the vertical tail on the lateral-directional stability characteristics of the orbiter at transonic mach numbers. Comparisons were made between a rigid (steel) vertical and a specially constructed flexible (aluminum and rubber) vertical.

For the loads portion of the test, the mach number ranged from 0.6 to 1.4, the angle of attack from  $-4^{\circ}$  to  $16^{\circ}$  and the angle of sideslip from  $-8^{\circ}$  to  $8^{\circ}$ .

The nominal flight dynamic pressure over these mach number ranges is 600 psf and the entire loads test was run at that pressure. The aeroelastic vertical tail was designed to flex under load in the same shapes and

frequency as the flight article but was scaled to a stiffness three times greater than scale. Because of this a tunnel dynamic pressure of 1800 psf was desirable to properly match the flight conditions. This pressure, however, is beyond the capability of the tunnel at some mach numbers and exceeds the structural limits of the model at others. Because of these limitations the maximum dynamic pressure obtained varies with mach number and model attitude.

The three percent scale model of the orbiter reentry configuration was sting-mounted through a hole in the base plate. Clearance for the sting necessitated removing approximately half of each of the simulated engine nozzles.

The model was supported by a Task Mk XB six-component balance throughout the entire test. Elevon hinge moments and wing bending and torsion were measured during the loads portion of the test only.

A maximum of 500 pressures were measured during the loads portion of the test. All pressures were measured by sixteen model mounted scanivalves. Two drive/steppers were used to drive eight valves each.

During the aeroelastic vertical tail testing, all cables and tubes were removed from the outside of the sting to eliminate any possible mechanical interference between the metric and non-metric parts of the installation. Because of this, no base pressure or wing or elevon data were recorded during this phase of the test.

This report consists of 1 volume of force data, 1 volume of plotted pressure data, and 1 volume of tabulated pressure data on microfiche.

# The volumes are arranged in the following manner:

Volume Number	CONTENTS	Microfiche Page No.
1	OA400 Force Data Plotted, Tabulated	-
2	OA400 Plotted Pressure Data	-
	OA400 Tabulated Pressure Data:	
3	OA400 AFT Fuselage/OMS Pod (B)	1 - 8
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## NOMENCLATURE

SYMBOL	MNEMONIC	DEFINITION
A <sub>b</sub>	AB	total orbiter base area, ft <sup>2</sup>
$A_{\mathbf{c}}$	AC	sting cavity area, ft <sup>2</sup>
Ai	Ai	area over which P <sub>i</sub> acts, ft <sup>2</sup>
AF		balance axial force, 1b.
Base	BASE	base (non-dimensional)
$\mathfrak{b}_{\mathbf{v}}$	BV	vertical tail reference span, in.
Bw		wing balance bending moment, in-1bs.
$b_{\overline{W}}$	BREF, BW	orbiter wing span, in.
$C_{\mathbf{A}}$	CA	orbiter axial force coefficient with sting cavity adjusted to average base pressure
$c_{A_B}$	CAB	orbiter axial force base pressure coefficient
$c_{A_{\mathbf{c}}}$	CAC	orbiter sting cavity axial force coefficient
$c_{A_F}$	CAF	orbiter forebody axial force coefficient
$c_{A_{\mathbf{u}}}$	CAU	orbiter uncorrected axial force coefficient
$c_{B_{\mathbf{w}}}$	CBW	wing bending moment coefficient
$c_D$	CD	orbiter drag coefficient
c <sub>e</sub>		elevon reference chord, in.
$c_{h_{ei}}$	CHEI	inner elevon hinge moment coefficient, about hinge line $X_0 = 1387.0$
$c_{\text{heo}}$	CHEO	outer elevon hinge moment coefficient, about hinge line $X_0 = 1387.0$
$c_L$	CL	orbiter lift coefficient
$c_{\ell}$	CBL	orbiter rolling moment coefficient, body axis system

# NOMENCLATURE (Continued)

SYMBOL	MNEMONIC	DEFINITION
C <sub>m</sub>	CLM	orbiter pitching moment coefficient with sting cavity adjusted to average base pressure referenced to orbiter MRC
$c_{m_{\mathbf{b}}}$	CMB	orbiter pitching moment base pressure coefficient
$\mathbf{c_{m_F}}$	CLMF	orbiter forebody pitching moment coefficient referenced to orbiter MRC
$c_{m_{SC}}$	CLMSC	orbiter sting cavity pitching moment coefficient, referenced to orbiter MRC
$c_{m_{\mathbf{u}}}$	CLMU	orbiter uncorrected pitching moment coefficient
$c_n$	CYN	orbiter yawing moment coefficient, body axis system
C <sub>N</sub>	CN	orbiter normal force coefficient with sting cavity adjusted to average base pressure
$c_{N_B}$	CNB	orbiter base pressure normal force coefficient
$c_{N_{F}}$	CNF	orbiter forebody normal force coefficient
$c_{N_u}$	CNU	orbiter uncorrected normal force coefficient
$c_{N_W}$	CNW	wing normal force coefficient
$c_{\mathrm{PB}_{\mathbf{avg}}}$		average base pressure coefficient for specified taps
$^{\mathrm{Cp}}_{\mathrm{Cavg}}$	-	average cavity pressure coefficient for specified taps
Cpi	CPi	surface tap pressure coefficient, port i, $(P_i - P_{\infty})/q$
$^{\mathrm{C}}\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{W}}$	CTW	wing torsion coefficient
$c_{\overline{W}}$	-	wing balance chord, in.
$c_{Y}$	CY	orbiter side force coefficient

## NOMENCLATURE (Continued)

SYMBOL	MNEMONIC	DEFINITION
<sup>L</sup> REF	LREF	longitudinal reference length, orbiter mean aero-dynamic chord, in.
M	МАСН	freestream Mach number
NF		balance normal force, 1b.
$N_W$	-	wing balance normal force, 1bs.
$P_{\mathbf{i}}$	Pi	pressure at surface tap i, PSF
PM		balance pitching moment, in-1b.
$P_{O}$	РО	run-averaged freestream total pressure, PSF
$P_{\infty}$	P	freestream static pressure, PSF
Pt	PT	freestream total pressure, PSF
q	Q(PSF)	freestream dynamic pressure, PSF
RM	-	balance rolling moment, in-1b.
	RN/L	unit Reynolds number, million per foot
$s_e$	SE	elevon reference area, ft <sup>2</sup>
SF		balance side force, lb.
SILTS		Shuttle infrared leeside temperature sensor
$s_w$	SREF	wing reference area, ft. <sup>2</sup>
$T_{O}$	то	run-averaged freestream total temperature, <sup>O</sup> F
	TTF	freestream total temperature, <sup>o</sup> F
T <sub>t</sub>	TTR	freestream total temperature, <sup>O</sup> R
$T_{\mathbf{W}}$	<del>-</del>	wing balance torsion, in-lbs.
x/c x/c <sub>W</sub>	XW/CW	chordwise location on wing surface, fraction of local chord

## NOMENCLATURE (Continued)

SYMBOL	MNEMONIC	DEFINITION
x/c <sub>BF</sub>	X/CBF	chordwise location on body flap, fraction of local chord
x <sub>cp</sub>	XCP/L	center of pressure location referred to $1_{b}$
x/c <sub>sb</sub>	X/CSB	chordwise location on speedbrake, fraction of local chord
x/c <sub>v</sub>	XV/CV	chordwise location on vertical tail fraction of local chord
X/L <sub>SILTS</sub>	X/L <sub>S</sub>	longitudinal location on SILTS pod, fraction of pod length
$X_{mrp}$	XMRP	longitudinal location of moment reference point
X <sub>o</sub>	ХО	longitudinal distance in the orbiter reference system, inches
X <sub>o</sub> /L <sub>o</sub>	X/LB	longitudinal location of body surface, fraction of body length
Yo	ΥО	lateral distance in the orbiter reference system, inches
X <sub>T</sub>	XT	longitudinal moment transfer distance from orbiter balance center to orbiter MRC, in.
$Y_{mrp}$	YMRP	lateral location of moment reference point
Z/b <sub>sb</sub>	Z/BSB	spanwise location on speedbrake, fraction of span
$z_{mrp}$	ZMRP	vertical location of moment reference point
Z <sub>o</sub>	ZO	vertical distance in the orbiter reference system, inches
$z_{\mathrm{T}}$	ZT	vertical moment transfer distance from orbiter balance center to orbiter MRC, in.
α	ALPHA	angle of attack, degrees
β	BETA	angle of sideslip, degrees

## NOMENCLATURE (Concluded)

SYMBOL	MNEMONIC	DEFINITION
$\delta_{\mathbf{bf}}$	BDFLAP	body flap deflection, degrees
$\delta_{ t eI}$	IB-ELV	inboard elevon deflection, degrees
$^{\delta}$ eL	L-ELVN	left elevon deflection, degrees
$^{\delta}$ e $_{0}$	OB-ELV	outboard elevon deflection, degrees
$^{\delta}$ e $_{ m R}$	R-ELVN	right elevon deflection, degrees
$^{\delta}\mathbf{e_{R_{I}}}$	RI-ELV	right inboard elevon deflection, degrees
$^{\delta}\mathrm{e}_{R_{\mathrm{O}}}$	RO-ELV	right outboard elevon deflection, degrees
$\delta_{\mathtt{r}}$	RUDDER	rudder deflection, degrees
$\delta_{f sb}$	SPDBRK	speed brake deflection, degrees
n 2Y/BW	Y/BW	spanwise location on wing, fraction of semi-span
n <sub>bf</sub> Y/b <sub>BF</sub>	Y/BBF	lateral location on body flap, fraction of span
$n_{f v}$	Z/BV	spanwise location on vertical tail, fraction of vertical tail span
ф	PHI	<pre>angular cylindrical coordinate position around orbiter, body, deg. (or on SILTS pod about its centerline)</pre>

#### CONFIGURATIONS INVESTIGATED

The test article used for test OA400 is an 0.03-scale replica of the Rockwell International Space Shuttle Orbiter Vehicle known as Model 47-6. The model configuration represented the reentry configuration. The orbiter is of blended wing/body design with a double-delta wing planform with leading edge sweep angles of 81° and 45°. The wing section is 12% thick and has full span elevons with a 6" interpanel gap between the Independently deflectable inboard and outboard panels. A single swept (45°) centerline vertical tail with rudder/speedbrake capability is mounted between two Orbital Maneuvering System (OMS) pods. At the lower aft end of the fuselage is a body flap to ald trim control when the speedbrakes are used during reentry. Three Space Shuttle Main Engines (SSME) are mounted on the blunt base of the orbiter fuselage. On the model these nozzles and the base plate are partially cut away to provide clearance for the mounting sting. The general arrangement of the orbiter is shown in figure 2a.

The orbiter fuselage is built to conform to control drawing VL70-000140A and the OMS pods to drawing VL70-000140C. The basic vertical tail is defined by drawing VL70-000146A and the vertical tail with SILTS conforms to PCD V70-900-015. The wing is the Orbiter Vehicle 102 wing as defined in the MD-V70 data book.

The model is built of aluminum fairing pieces around a steel backbone/balance block. Three vertical tails were used during this test. The basic vertical is built of steel and is instrumented with 76 pressure taps on the fin and 30 on the speedbrake/rudder panel. The SILTS vertical is built of steel and is instrumented with 83 pressure taps on the fin, 26 on the SILTS pod and 30 on the speedbrake/rudder panel. The third vertical is aeroelastic. It is constructed with a tuned aluminum spar covered with a special low elasticity rubber compound. This vertical has the same rudder/speedbrake settings as the two rigid verticals and is designed to flex and twist under load to the same values as the flight hardware. The flexible vertical tail was also tested with a simulated SILTS pod.

The following nomenclature was used to define the orbiter configuration.

NO	OMENCLATURE	ORBITER COMPONENT
	B62	Body
	С9	Canopy
	E64	Elevons
	W131	Wing
	M16	OMS (Orbital Maneuvering System) pods
	N112	Main engine nozzles (SSME) (cut away for sting)
	F9	Body flap
	R5	Rudder
	V8	Basic vertical tail
	V29	Vertical tail with SILTS pod
	FD3	Flipper doors
	N28	OMS nozzles

#### INSTRUMENTATION

Orbiter loads were measured using a Task 2.5" Mk XB six-component balance mounted in the orbiter fuselage by means of a straight sting.

Wing loads were measured using a three component gaged beam built into the wing root. Elevon hinge moments were measured using a single gaged beam in the right hand inboard and outboard elevons. The left hand elevons each contained identical beams to their right hand counterparts to insure equal flexibility under load but these were not instrumented. The flexible vertical tail was instrumented with a three component gaged spar that was used to monitor ultimate and dynamic failure loads only (see figure 2k).

No useable aerodynamic data were collected from the flexible vertical tail balance.

Pressure data were recorded by sixteen scanivalve units mounted in the orbiter body. Two drive motors (8 valves each) were used to step the valves. Figure 2 shows the location of all pressure taps on the model.

All instrumentation except the main balance were disconnected during the flexible tail portion of the test to prevent interference due to cables and tubes where they cross from the metric model to the non-metric sting.

#### TEST FACILITY DESCRIPTION

The NASA/Ames Research Center is located at Moffett Field, Mountain View, California. The Unitary Plan Wind Tunnel consists of three separate wind tunnel circuits all driven by one common motor.

The 11x11-foot leg of this facility is a variable density, closed return, continuous flow transonic wind tunnel. The tunnel can operate at mach numbers from 0.4 to 1.4 at total pressures to 60 inches of mercury. The test section has slotted walls to control boundary layer bleed and minimize shock reflection. Test section mach number is controlled by wall suction and by a variable throat upstream of the test section consisting of two flexible moveable walls.

#### DATA REDUCTION

Standard NASA/ARC data reduction techniques were used to reduce forces, moments and pressures to engineering units. Presented below are only those equations which are non-standard or that help clarify other data.

All force data were reduced about the orbiter moment reference center located at:

$$X_0 = 1076.68$$
 inches (full scale)

$$Y_0 = 0$$

$$Z_0 = 375$$
 inches (full scale)

Uncorrected Force Coefficients

$$C_{N_u} = \frac{NF}{q S_{tr}}$$
 (Normal force coefficient)

$$C_{A_{\mathbf{u}}} = \frac{AF}{q s_{\mathbf{w}}}$$
 (Axial force coefficient)

$$C_Y = \frac{SF}{q S_W}$$
 (Side force coefficient)

$$C_{m} = \frac{PM}{q S_{w}c_{w}} + \frac{C_{Au} Z_{T}}{c_{w}} - \frac{C_{Nu} X_{T}}{c_{w}}$$
 (Pitching Moment Coefficient)

$$C_n = \frac{YM}{q \ S_w b_w} - \frac{CY \ XT}{b_w}$$
 (Yawing Moment Coefficient - Body Axis)

$$C_{\ell} = \frac{RM}{q \ S_{W}b_{W}} + \frac{Cy \ Z_{T}}{b_{W}}$$
 (Rolling Moment Coefficient - Body Axis)

where  $X_T = 0.572$  inches (model scale)

 $Y_T = 0.0$  inches (model scale)

 $Z_T = 0.450$  inches (model scale)  $S_W = 2690.0$  ft<sup>2</sup> (full scale)

 $c_W = 474.81$  inches (full scale)

 $b_W = 936.68$  inches (full scale)

Normal Force Coefficient corrected for base pressures (Forebody Normal Force Coefficient):

$$C_{N_{\rm F}} = C_{N_{\rm U}} - C_{N_{\rm B}}$$

$$C_{N_{\rm B}} = -\frac{1}{S_{\rm W}} \left\{ (\tan 14.75^{\circ}) \sum_{i=301}^{318} CP_{i}A_{i} + \sum_{i=401}^{440} CP_{i}A_{i} \right\}$$

Axial Force Coefficient corrected for sting cavity pressure:

$$C_{A} = C_{A_{u}} - C_{A_{c}}$$

$$C_{A_{c}} = (CP_{Bavg} - CP_{Cavg}) \frac{Ac}{Sw}$$

$$CP_{Bavg} = \frac{CP_{306} + CP_{307} + CP_{308} + CP_{309} + CP_{312} + CP_{313}}{6}$$

$$CP_{C_{avg}} = \frac{CP_{304} + CP_{310}}{2}$$

Axial Force corrected for base pressure (Forebody Axial Force Coefficient):

$$c_{A_F} = c_A - c_{A_B}$$

$$c_{A_B} = -\frac{1}{s_w} \left\{ \sum_{i=301}^{324} c_{P_i A_i} + c_{P_{Bavg}} - A_c \right\}$$

Pitching Moment Coefficient corrected for base pressure effects (Forebody Pitching Moment Coefficient):

$$C_{m_{F}} = C_{m_{U}} - C_{m_{B}}$$

$$C_{m_{B}} = -\frac{1}{S_{W} c_{W}} \left\{ -XB_{1} \left( \tan 14.75^{\circ} \right) \sum_{i=301}^{318} CP_{i}A_{i} -XB_{2} \sum_{i=401}^{440} CP_{i}A_{i} + ZB \sum_{i=301}^{324} CP_{i}A_{i} \right\}$$

Wing loads were determined by applying the output of the three component wing balance to a 3x3 matrix developed during post-test calibrations. Wing forces and moments were resolved at:

$$X_O$$
 = 1307.0 inches (full scale)  
 $Y_O$  = 105.0 inches (full scale)  
 $Z_O$  = 288.0 inches (full scale)

Wing load coefficients were determined:

$$C_{N_W} = \frac{Nw}{q S_W}$$
 (Wing Normal Force Coefficient)

$$C_{B_W} = \frac{B_W}{q S_W b_W}$$
 (Wing Bending Moment Coefficient)

$$C_{T_W} = \frac{T_W}{q \ S_W c_W}$$
 (Wing Torsion Coefficient)

Elevon hinge moment coefficients were determined:

$$c_{\text{hei}} = \frac{\text{Hei}}{\text{qSece}}$$

$$C_{\text{hei}} = \frac{\text{Heo}}{\text{qSece}}$$

where Hei = Inboard elevon hinge moment

Heo = Outboard elevon hinge moment

Se = Elevon reference area = 210.0 ft<sup>2</sup>(full scale)

ce = Elevon reference length = 90.7 inches (full scale)

All reference dimensions and constants used for data reduction are listed below in model scale:

### Model Areas

$A_{C}$	0.05476	$ft^2$
A <sub>301</sub>	0	
A302	0	
A303	0.09656	ft <sup>2</sup>
A <sub>304</sub>	0	
A <sub>305</sub>	0	
A306	0.00530	ft <sup>2</sup>
A <sub>307</sub>	0.00796	ft <sup>2</sup>
A <sub>308</sub>	0.010613	ft <sup>2</sup>
A <sub>309</sub>	0.013230	$ft^2$
A310	0	
A <sub>311</sub>	0.023217	$ft^2$
A312	0.016584	ft <sup>2</sup>
A <sub>313</sub>	0.001327	$ft^2$
A <sub>314</sub>	0.011940	ft <sup>2</sup>
A <sub>315</sub>	0.013798	ft <sup>2</sup>
A316	0.007297	ft <sup>2</sup>
A317	0.012603	ft <sup>2</sup>
A318	0.017247	ft <sup>2</sup>
A319	0.021758	ft <sup>2</sup>
A320	0.015920	ft <sup>2</sup>
A <sub>321</sub>	0.017247	$ft^2$
A322	0.014328	ft <sup>2</sup>
A323	0.006103	
A324	0.026003	ft:2
A401	0	
A <sub>402</sub>	0	
A <sub>403</sub>	0	
A <sub>404</sub>	0	c. 2
A405	0.011551	$ft^2$
A406	0.010267	
A407	0.009838	
A408	0.0077004	ft <sup>2</sup>
A409	0	
A410	0	
A <sub>4</sub> 11	0	
A412	0	2.2
A <sub>413</sub>	0.012834	I C.

## Model Areas - Continued

A414	$0.012834 \text{ ft.}^2$
A415	0.012834 ft. <sup>2</sup>
A416	$0.012834 \text{ ft.}^2$
A417	0
A418	0
A419	0
A420	0
A421	0
A422	0
A423	0
A424	0
A425	0
A426	0
A427	0
A <sub>428</sub>	0
A <sub>429</sub>	0
A430	0
A431	o o
A <sub>432</sub>	0
A433	0
A433	0
A434	0
A435	0
A436	0.011551 ft. <sup>2</sup>
A437	0.010267 ft. <sup>2</sup>
A438	0.010287 ft 0.0089838 ft. 2
A439	
A <sub>440</sub>	$0.0077004 \text{ ft.}^2$

## Reference Dimensions (model scale)

S <sub>₩</sub>	2.4210	ft.
Se	0.1890	ft.
$b_W$	28.1004	inches
$c_W$	14.244	inches
Се	2.721	inches

## DATA REDUCTION (Concluded)

## Transfer Distances (model scale)

$X_{\mathrm{T}}$	0.572	inches
$\overline{\mathrm{Y}_{\mathrm{T}}}$	0.0	inches
$Z_{\mathrm{T}}$	0.450	inches
XB1	12.640	inches
XB2	14.640	inches
ZB	0.450	inches

# TABLE I.

TEST: OA 4C	00		DATE : 12 Sept 80
	TEST CON	NDITIONS	
			·
MACH NUMBER	REYNOLDS NUMBER (per unit length)	DYNAMIC PRESSURE (pounds/sq. inch)	STAGNATION TEMPERATURI (degrees Fahrenheit)
0.6	4.88×10 <sup>6</sup>	600	90°
0.9	3.60	11	71
1.1	3.197	à à	li .
1.25	2.995	98	11
1.40	2.917		11
	Force Date	(q ramps	
1.1	3.18 -> 6.11	600 → 1200	90°
1.2	3.03 → 7.52	600 7 1600	h
1.3	2.89 -> 8.56	600 → 1800	"
1.4	2.87 5.42	600→1200	4
		<u> </u>	
BALANCE UTILIZED:	Rockwell Tas	k 2.5" MKX	В
-	CAPACITY:	ACCURACY:	COEFFICIENT
	5500/8500 lbs		TOLERANCE:
NF		<del></del>	
SF	2750/2750 lbs	<del></del>	
AF	1250 103		<u> </u>
PM	4000 in - 16s	-	
RM	-400 IV - 162		
ΥM	- PRA-se pro-crime man-popular transfers		
COMMENTS.			
COMMENTS:			
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EST: Ø	1400	FLEX TAIL			DAT	A SE	r/Ru	N NU	MBER	COLLA	TION	SUMMA	RY	I	DATE	ع :	/29/	80		
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. 03			A	c	•		1600						35							1
04			A	5			1200						37							1
05			5	D			900						33							1
06			5	D			1600						32						<del>                                     </del>	
07		Ý	10	D	-	_	1600						36				_		<b>†</b>	
08		TAIL ON SILTS OFF	A	Ö	0	0	1200						17	22					+	
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### TABLE II (Concluded)

#### ØA400

### Force and Pressure Dataset Definition

FORCE DATA - COEFFICIENT SCHEDULES

R3X001→48

MACH Q(PSF) ALPHA, CL, CD, CLM, CY, CYN, CBL, CA, CN

R3X050→99, R3X0A1→A6

ALPHA BETA MACH, CN, CA, CLM, CBL, CYN, CY, CNW\*, CTW\*, CBW\*

S3X001→48

MACH Q(PSF) ALPHA,Q(PSF),PT,P,TTR,RI-ELV,RØ-ELV,BDFLAP,SPDBRK\*\*, RUDDER\*\*

 $S3X050\rightarrow99$ ,  $S3X0A1\rightarrow A6$ 

ALPHA BETA MACH, Q(PSF), PT, P, TTF, CHEI, CHEØ, IB-ELV, ØB-ELV

T3X050→99, T3X0A1→A6

ALPHA BETA MACH, CNF, CAF, CLMF, CAB, CAC, CNB, CMB

## PRESSURE DATA - COMPONENTS

Datasets R3X\$50+99, R3X\$A1+A6 contain CP for taps as follows:

- \$ Component
- U Wing Upper Surface
- L Wing Lower Surface
- V Vertical Tail
- R Right Side Vertical Tail
- E Base Pressure
- F Body Flap Top
- B Aft Fuselage/OMS Pod
- C Silts Sensor Taps
- P Silts Pod
- K Inside Speedbrake

(Datasets with first letter "C" are the corresponding "R" datasets with the corrections for bad points as delineated in Table VIII.)

<sup>\*</sup>Provided upon availability of corrected data from ARC
\*\*Parameter block contains corrected SPDBRK and RUDDER deflections

η 2Y/B	Yo		~~~			TABLE	III.	WING P	RESSUR	E TAP	NUMBER	S/LOCA	TIONS			,			•
.235		X/CW TOP BOTT	0.00 601	0.01 602 612	603 613	0.05 604 614	0.08 605 615	0 15 606 616	0.25 607 617	0.40 608 618	0.55 609 619	0.70 610 620	0.80 611 621					-	
.299	140	X/C TOP BOTT	0 00 622	0.01 623 640	624 641	0.05 625 642	626 <b>643</b>	627 644	0.25 628 <b>645</b>	0.40 629 646	0.55 630 647	631 648	0836 633 650	0.866 634 651	08 । ८३५ ८५८	0.911 636 <b>65</b> 3	0.941 637 654	0.971 638 655	1.00 639
.342	160	X/CW TOP BOTT	0.00 656	0.01 657 674	658 675	0.05 659 676	0.08 660 677	0.15 661 678	0.25 662 679	0.40 663 680	0.55 664 681	0.70 665 682	0809 667 684	0.843	0.861 669 686	0.895 670 687		0.964 672 689	1.00 673
.427	200	X/CW TOP BOT	000 690	691 <b>70</b> 7	0.02 692 708	0.05 693 709	0.08 694 710	015 695 711	0.25 696 712	0.40 697 713	0.55 698 714	0.758 700 716	0.802 701 717		0868 703 719	0912 704 720	0956 705 721	1.00 706	<u> </u>
.534	250	X/CW TOP BOTT	722	0.01 723 739	0.02 724 740	005 725 741	0.08 726 742	0.15 727 <b>743</b>	0.25 728 744	0.40 729 745	0.55 730 746	0.738 732 748	0.786 733 749	0.810 734 7 <i>5</i> 0	0.858 735 751	0.906 736 752	0.954 737 753	1.00 <b>738</b>	,
.619	290	8017 X/CM	0.00 754	001 755 771	0.02 756 772	0.05 757 773	0.08 7 <b>58</b> 77 <b>4</b>	0.15 759 775	0.25 760 776	0.40 761 777	0.55 762 778	0.725 764	0.176 765 781	0.801 766 782	0.852 767 783	0.902 768 784	0.953 769 785	1.00 770	
.726	340	702 8011	0.88 <b>786</b>	0.01 <b>78</b> 7 803	0.02 7 <b>88</b> 8 <b>0</b> 4	0.05 789 805	0.08 790 806	0.15 791 807	0.25 792 808	0.40 793 809	0.55 794 810	0.704 7 <b>96</b> 812		0.786 7 <b>98</b> 814	0.84T 799 815	916 088 088 088	0950 801 817	1.00 802	
.811	3 <b>8</b> 0	X/CW TOP BOTT	0.00 818	0.9 0.834 0.80	0.02 820 835	0.05 821 836	0.08 822 837	0.15 823 8 <b>3</b> 8	0 25 824 839	088		0.739 828	0.769 829 844		0.888	0.948 832 847	100		
. <b>8</b> 97	420	X P. H.	848 848	0.04 0.864 864	850 850 865	9 9 9 9 9 9 9	0.08 852 867	0.15 853 868	0 25 854 8 <del>6)</del>	0.40 855 870	0.612 857 872	0.709 858			0.876 861 876	0942 862 877	1.00 863		
,961	450	X/CW TOP BOT	08 878	0.079 879 893	0.02 880 894	0.05 88 89.5	0.08 882 896	0.15 883 897	025 884 898	0.558 884 900	0.641 887	0.682 888 902	0.765 889 905		0.932 891 905	1.00 892			
1.00	TIP	395 395 395					. 9	0.1 <b>5</b> 906		0.5.79 909	1	09 <del>3</del> 9 911	1.00 912						

# VERTICAL - WITHOUT SILTS

圣。	7/~			(X	/c	.)_					Σ
		O	.03	.06	.15	.30	.52	.68	83	.98	
530	.095	501	502	•	1			,			7
570	.222	509	570	511	512	513	574	515	516	517	16
600	.317		519							<del></del>	
640	.443	527	<i>5</i> 28	529	530	531	532	533	534	535	34
	.570										
											. 1
	.808									1	
1 1	.9.19										
Tip	1.00					<i>5</i> 73					75

# SPEED BRAKE

			<del></del>						
<u></u>	(X/C) <sub>SB</sub>								
full scale	Zo Model scale	$\eta_{sb}$	.1	.25	.40	.65	,90	No Taps	Σ
600	18.0	.110	1801	1802	1803	1804	1805	5	5
630	18.9	.254	1806	1807	1808	1809	1810	5	10
666	19.8	.407	1811	1812	1813	1814	1815	6	15
690	20.7	.567	1816	1817	1818	1819	1820	5	20
720	21.6	,706	1821	1822	1823	1824	1825	5	25
750	22.5	.85%	1826	1827	1828	1829	1830	5	30

110	CATI	ON	<u> </u>		<del>,</del>	<del>,</del>	X/C	.,	<del></del>		···	<del></del>	,		,
Zo	nv	SIDE	0	.012	.030	.060	.110	.150	.300	.520	.613	.680	.700	830	.980
530	.095	LEFT	3501	-	,	3503			3505	· · · · ·		3507	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	.00	-,0-
570	.222		3509		3510	3511		3512	3513	3514		3515		3516	3517
576	242														3593
578														3575	35%
580	.252											359/			
582	261												3594		
600	317	1	3518		3519	3520		3521	3522	3523		3524		352 <i>5</i>	3526
600	317	RIGHT			3577	3578		3579	3580	3581		3582		3583	
640	.443	LEFT	3527		3528	3529		35 <b>3</b> 0	3531	3532		3533		3534	3535
680	.570	LEFT	3536	ž.	<b>3</b> 537	3538		35 <b>39</b>	3540	3541		3542		3543	3544
680		RIGHT			3584	<b>358</b> 5		<b>358</b> 6	3587	3588		3589		3590	
720	.697	LEFT	3545		3546	3547		3548	3549	3550				3552	3553
755	.808		3554		3555	3556		3557	3558	3557		<u>.</u>		3561	3562
778	<del>,</del>					·								35 <b>98</b>	
780	.888													3600	
790	919		3563		3564	3565	-	3566	3567	3568		3569		3570	<b>3</b> 57/
800	949			3603			3604		3605		3606		<u> </u>		

<sup>\*</sup> THESE TAPS ARE INCLUDED IN THE SILTS POD ARRAY ALSO

TABLE VI. SILTS POD PRESSURE TAP NUMBERS/LOCATIONS

	-			X。	¢ X/L	- SILTS			<del></del>	
	ф	1568.2	1571.5	1578.9	1590.3	1612.1	1649.1	1666.7	1683.2	1693.1
	<b>Y</b>	0.0	0.026	OØ85	0.176	0.350	0.645	<i>△.7.85</i>	0.917	1.00
	0	3601								
*	10	i i	3564		3566			3570	3571	
*	20					3567	3569			_
*	45		3602	3603	3604	3605	3606			
	90		3607	3608	3609	3610	3611			3612
	135		3613	3614	3615	3616	3617			
	180		3618	3619	3620	3621	3622	3623	3624	

L SILTS = 125.4

<sup>\*</sup> THESE TAPS ARE INCLUDED IN THE VERTICAL TAIL ARRAY ALSO

TABLE VII. AFT FUSELAGE/OMS POD PRESSURE TAP NUMBERS/LOCATIONS

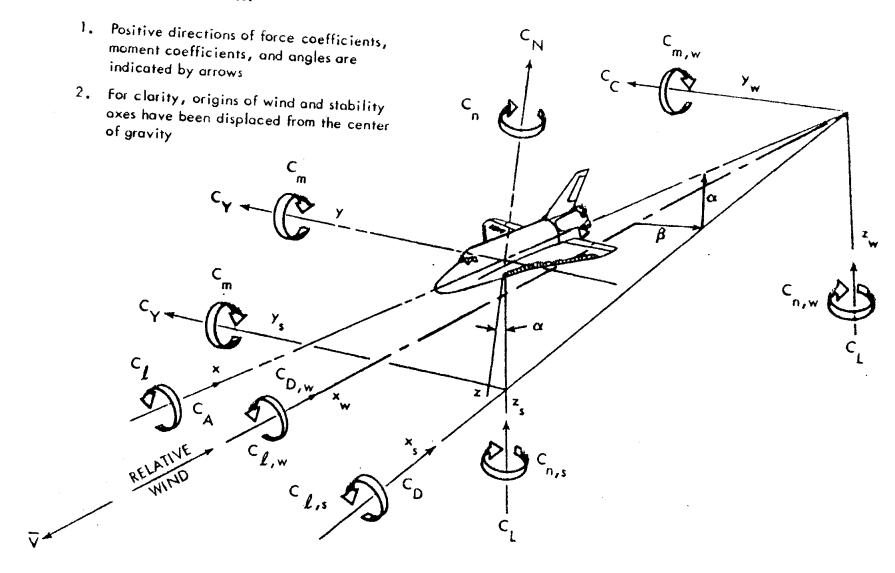
	STATION	φ ~ RADIAL LOCATION									
- FULL SCALE	X/Lo	45	60	70	90	105	110	120	135	150	165
1317.5	.8390			291	292		218	219	220	221	222
13495	.8638						223	224	225	226	227
1374.4	.8831					187		188	189	190	191
1390.0	.8951		293								
1430,1	.9262	298	294								
1454.5	.9451			295	296						
1480.1	.9650	299	297								
1510.0	.9881	300									

Lo= 1290.3

NOTE: THESE LOCATIONS USED FOR DATA
REDUCTION - ACTUAL LOCATIONS ARE
LISTED ON FIGURE 29

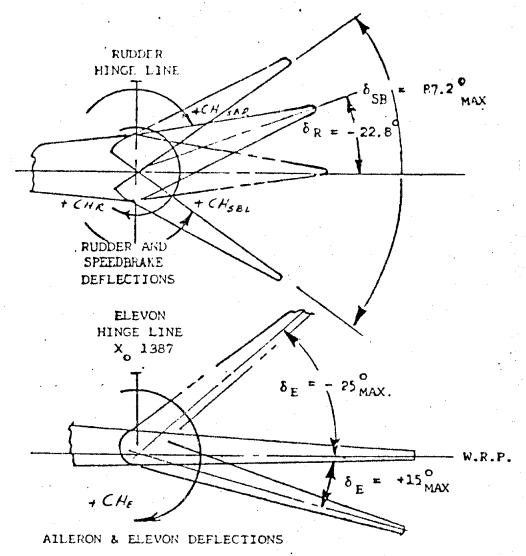
TABLE VIII. BAD PRESSURE DATA LIST (OA400)

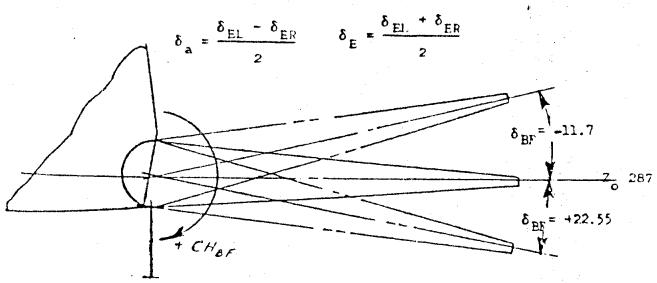
COMPONENT	TEST POINT(S)	PRESSURE TAP NO.	DATASET(S)
Wing Upper Surface	A11 '	693 796	R3XU60→A5 R3XUA1→A5
Wing Lower Surface	A11	900	R3XL60→A5
Vertical Tail	A11 beta =-8° alpha=-4°	550 3533	R3XV50,51 R3XVA5
Vertical Tail, Right Side	A11	3518) to be taken 3536) from R3XV55→A5	R3XR55→A5
Inside Speedbrake	A11	3807 3812 3827	R3XK55,56,95→A5 R3XK55,56,65 R3XK70→79,95→A5
Body Flap Top	A11 beta =4°,8° alpha=12° beta =4° alpha=12° beta =8° alpha=16°	440 408 408 408	R3XF55→A5 R3XFA3 R3XFA4 R3XFA5
Aft Fuselage + OMS Pod	A11.	297 move from PHI=70° to PHI=60°	R3XB50→A6



a. Orbiter Axis Systems

Figure 1. Axis Systems and Sign Conventions



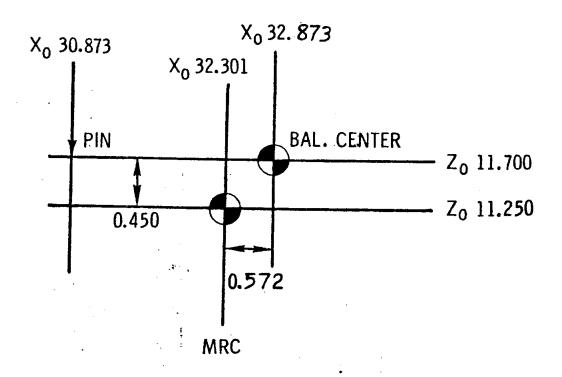


BODY FLAP DEFLECTIONS

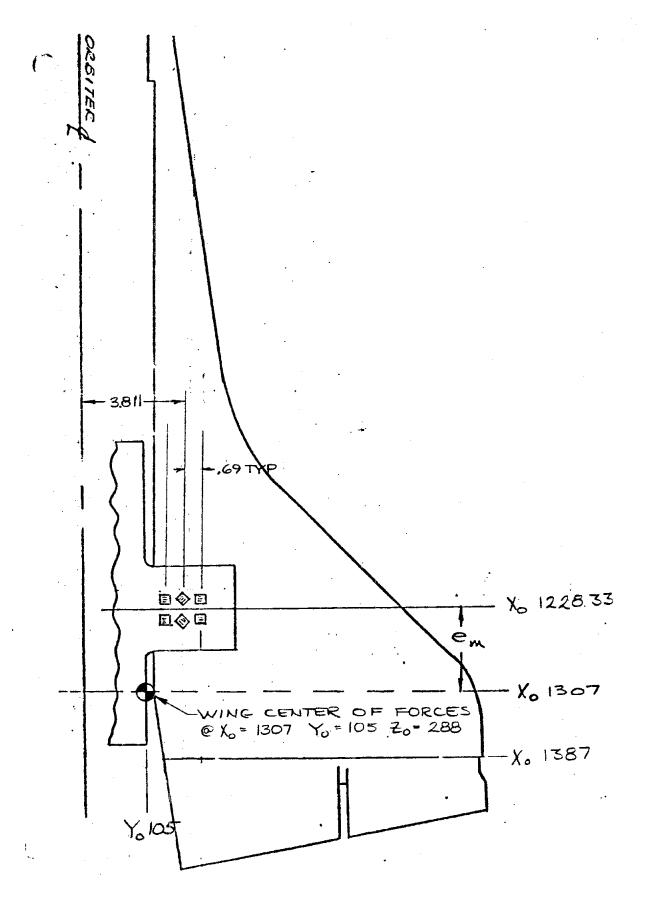
X 1532

BODY FLAP
HINGELINE

b. Definition of Angular MeasurementFigure 1. Axis Systems and Sign Conventions

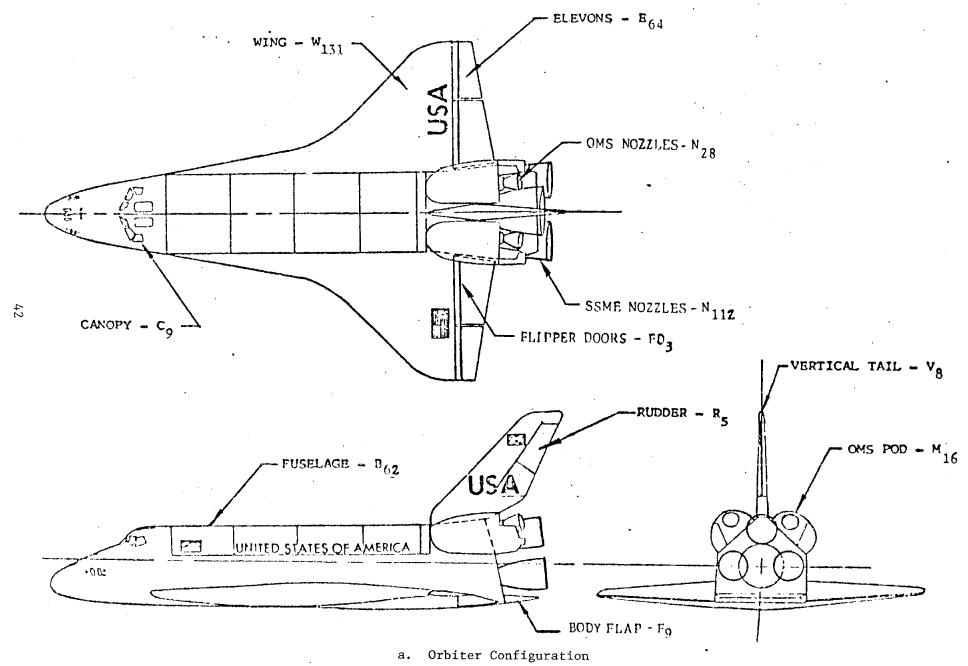


c. Moment Transfer Diagram - Main BalanceFigure 1. Axis Systems and Sign Conventions

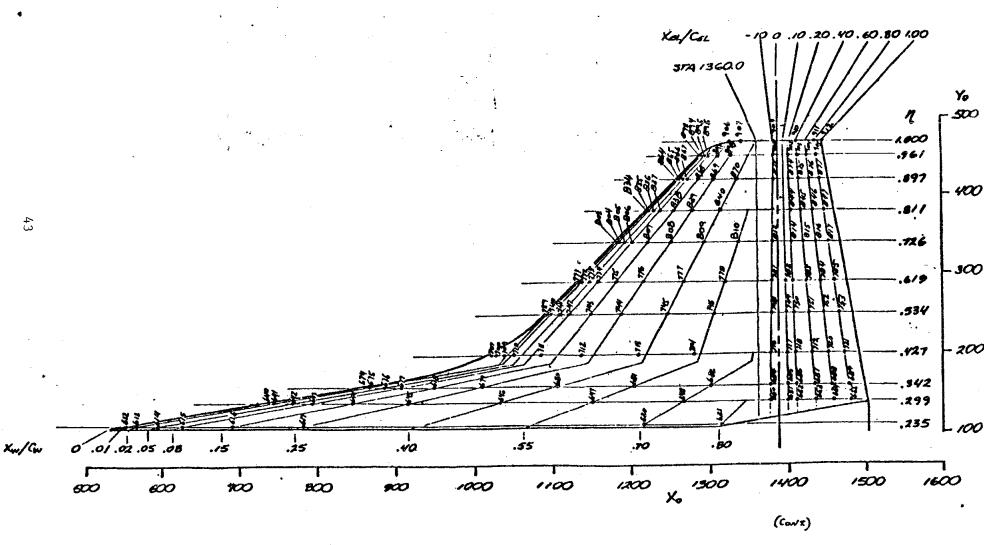


d. Wing Balance Transfer Diagram

Figure 1. Axis Systems and Sign Conventions

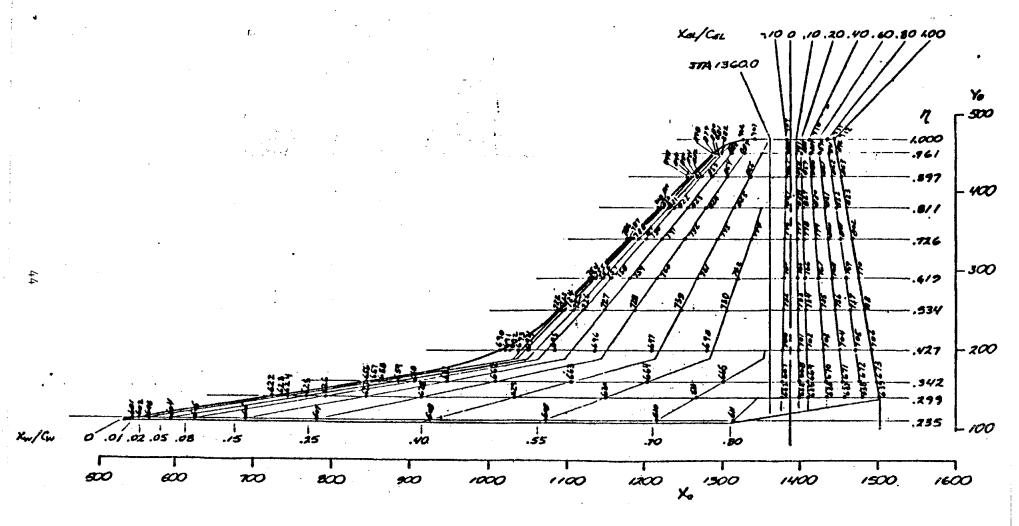


a. Orbiter Configuration Figure 2. Model Sketches



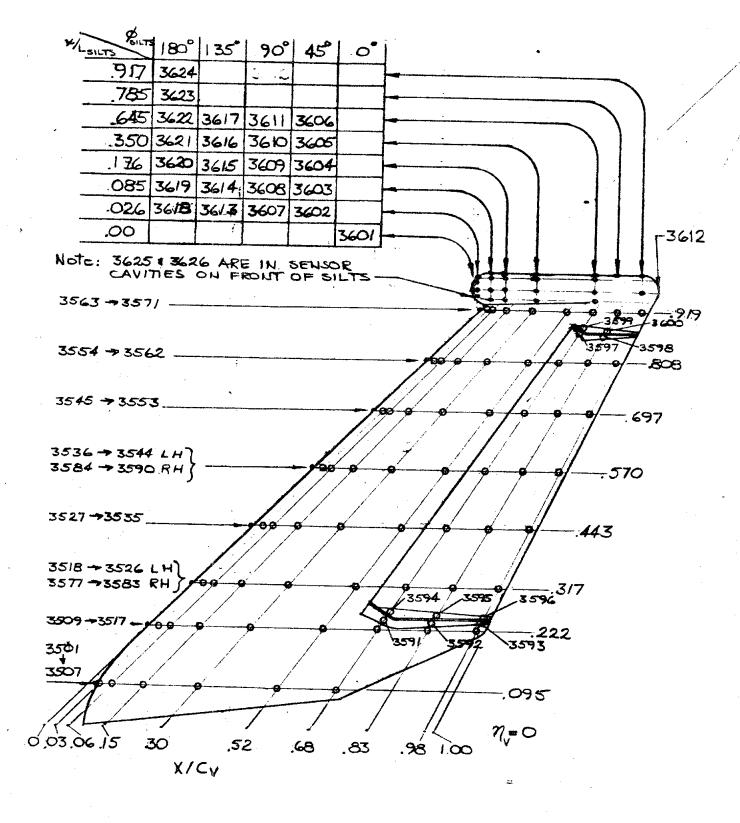
b. Wing Lower Surface Pressure Tap Locations

Figure 2. Model Sketches

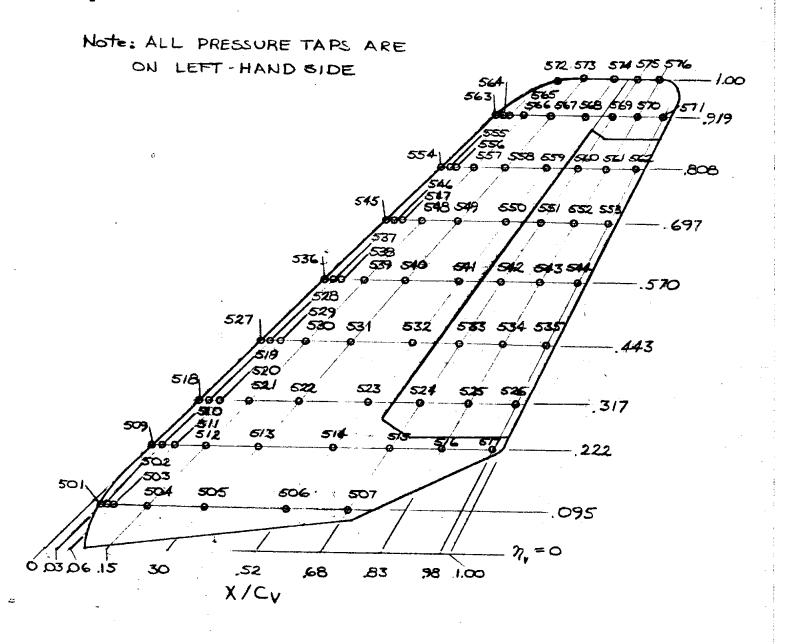


C. Wing Upper Surface Pressure Tap Locations

Figure 2. Model Sketches



d. SILTS Vertical Tail Pressure Tap Locations
Figure 2. Model Sketches



e. Basic Vertical Tail Pressure Tap Locations
Figure 2. Model Sketches

0.10

·	<b>4</b> /
· ·	0.40 0.65 0.90
Note: THESE NUMBERS ARE	1/025/
FOR THE VERTICAL W/O SILTS. FOR SILTS ON	
CHANGE FIRST DIGIT TO "3". ALL LOCATIONS	
ARE THE SAME.	1826 1871 RZB 1827 1834 WL 22
	1826 1871 R2B 1827 1834 WL 22
	1823 1824 1855 WL 21.60
- lais leg Bia	18/2 18/0 WL 20.70
	′ //
	WL 19.80
	- WL 18.90
1801 1802 1803 1804 1805 W	16.00
(×) / / / / / / / / / / / / / / / / / / /	
TOTAL 30	•
	• /
	•
	The state of the s
$\sim$	

f. Inside Speedbrake Pressure Tap Locations

Figure 2. Model Sketches

Fuselage/OMS

Pod

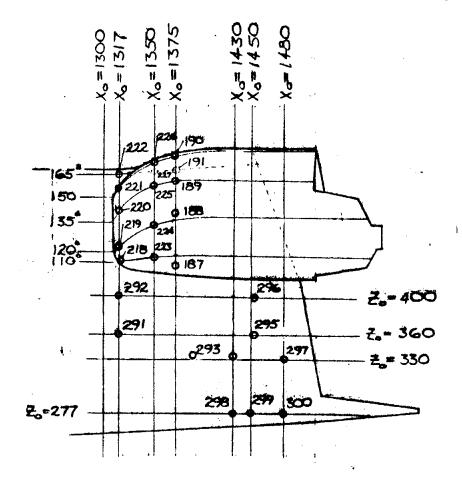
Pressure

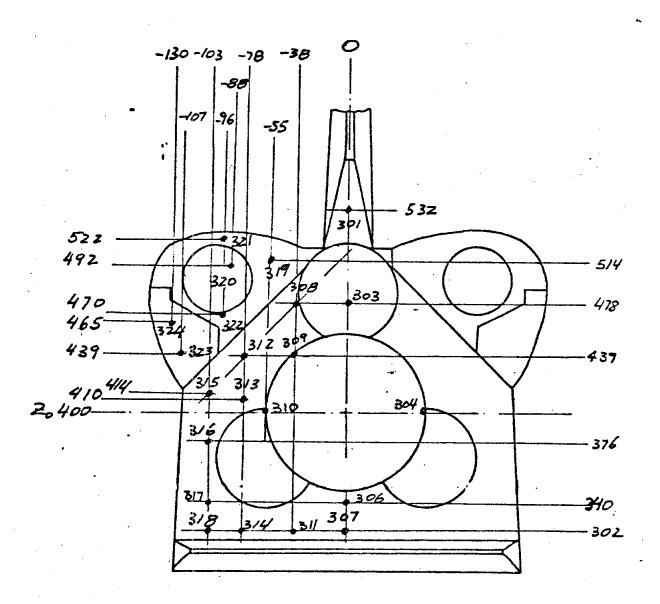
Tap

Locations

TAP No.	ø	× <sub>2</sub>	Y.	₹,
187	106.0			
		ı	-127.9	436.6
188	128.8		-133,8	479.7
189	135.2	1375,5		509.1
190	150.3	1374.9		<i>53</i> 0,3
191	165.4	1374.5	-27.8	506.3
218	110.6	1317.5	-112.3	442.3
219	120.3	1317.6	-110.5	4CA.4
220	135.0	1317.8	-889	488.7
221	150,0	1317.8	-60.0	503.7
222	164.8	1318.9	-27.1	499.6
223	110.3	1349.7	-129.6	448.0
224	120.3	13493	-127.9	474.6
225	135.1	1349.6	-103.5	503.7
226	149.8	1350.0	-72.1	523.7
227	164.9	1349.5	-27.9	503.2
291	71.1	1317.5	-106.6	363.5
292	91.1	1317.5	-106.8	402.0
293	59.9	1390.0	-113.4	334.3
294	60.9	1430.2	-117.5	334.6
295	71.6	1454.5	-118.9	360.5
296	91.3	1454,5	-117.0	402.6
297	61.3	1480.1	-122.7	3329
298	44.3	1430.0	-120.0	277
299	45.7	1450.0	-126.0	277
300	46.5	1480.0	-129.5	277

Note: PRESSURE TAPS 222, 227 AND 191 ARE ON FUSELAGE BETWEEN THE VERTICAL TAIL AND THE OMS POD



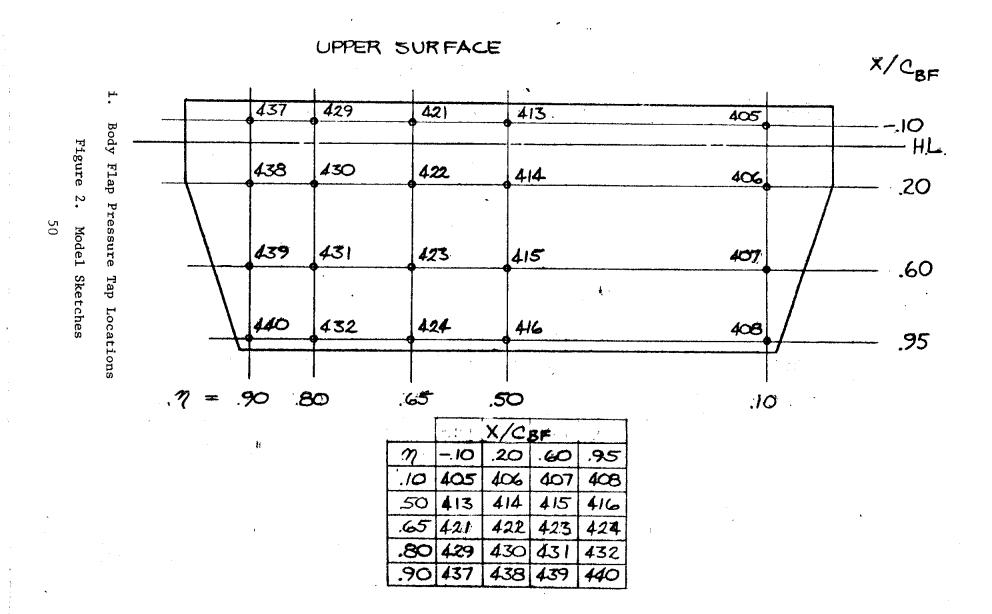


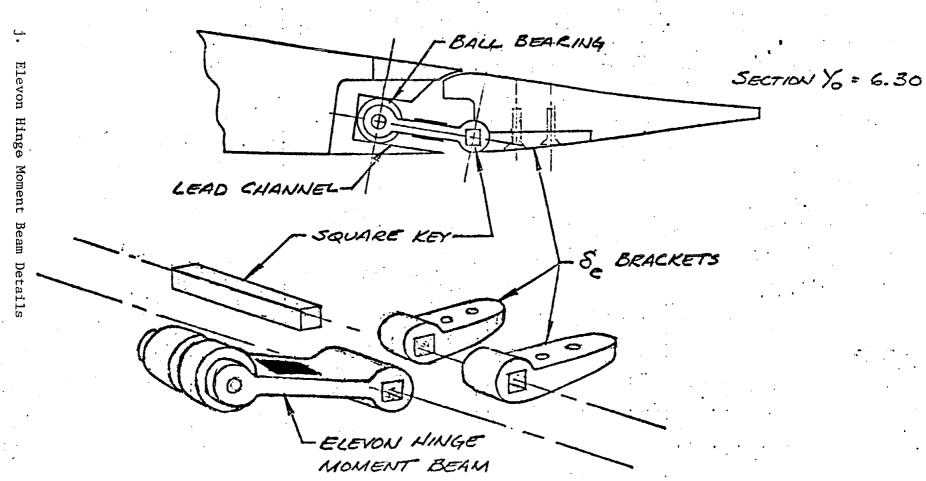
TAPNO	₹,	Yo
301	532	0
303	478	0
304	405	55
306	340	0
307	302	0
308	478	-38
309	439	-38
310	405	-55
311	302	-78
312	439	-78
313	410	-78
and the second second		

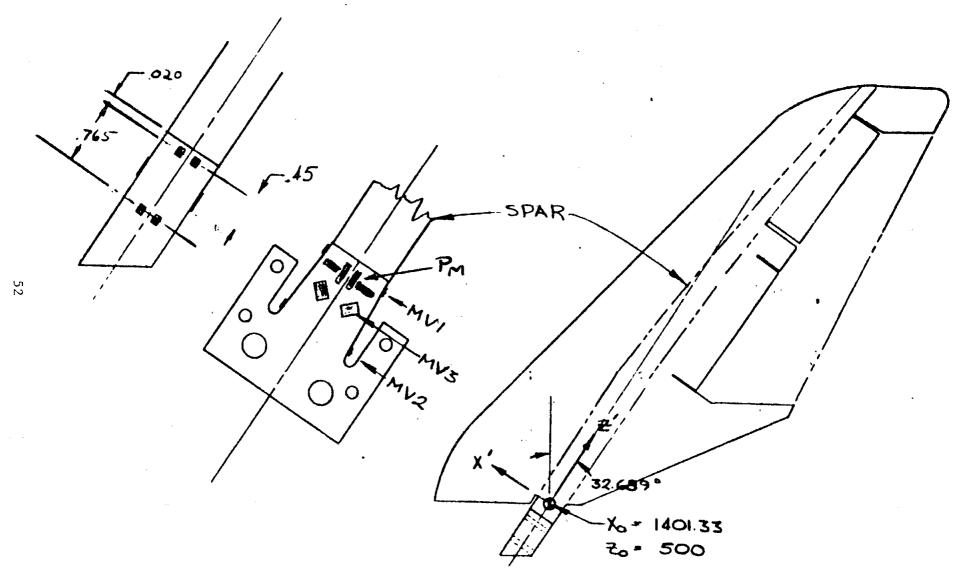
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
TAPM	₹.	Yo
314	302	-78
315	414	-/03
316	376	-103
317	340	-103
318	302	-103
319	514	-55
320	492	-88
321	522	-96
322	470	-%
323	439	-107
324	465	-/30

h. Base Pressure Tap Locations

Figure 2. Model Sketches

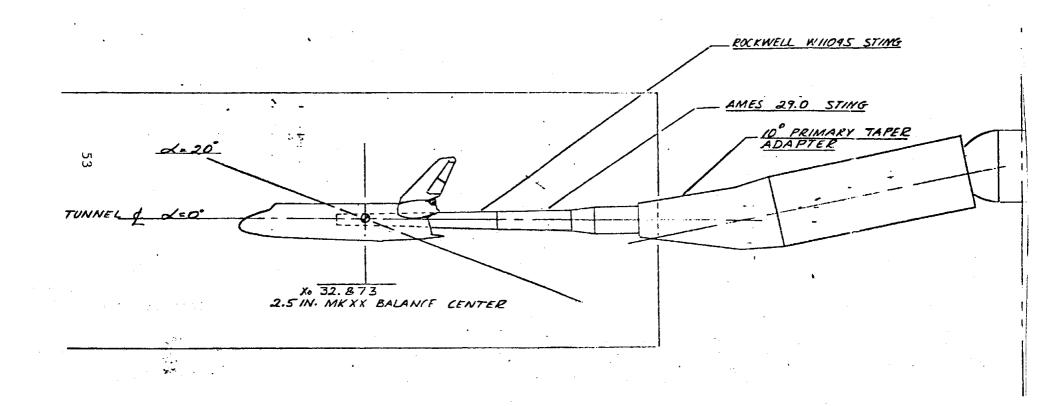






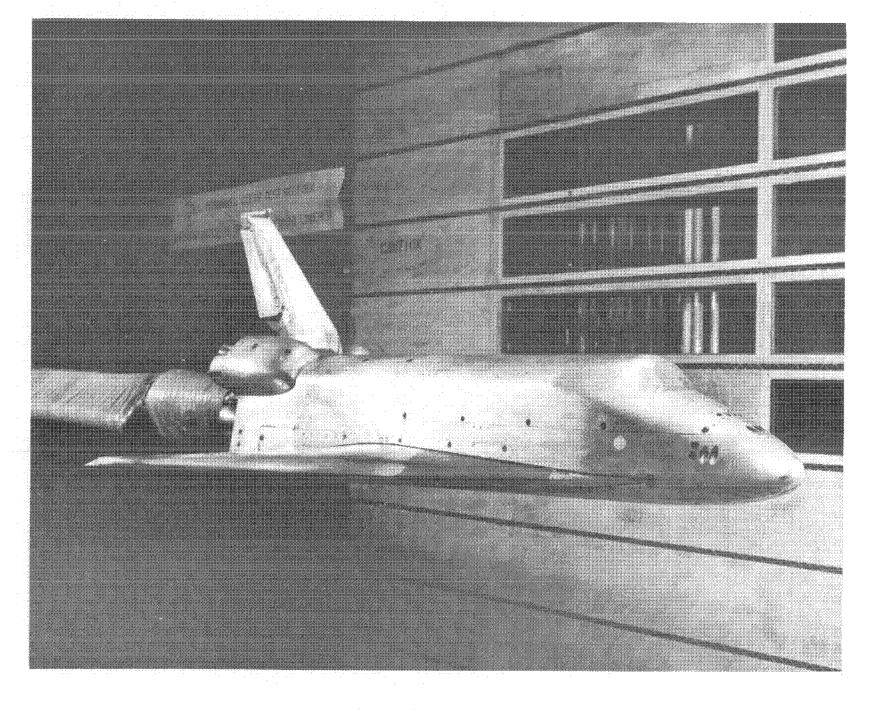
k. Flexible Vertical Tail Details

Figure 2. Model Sketches



1. Model 47-0 in the NASA/ARC 11X11-FT. TUNNEL

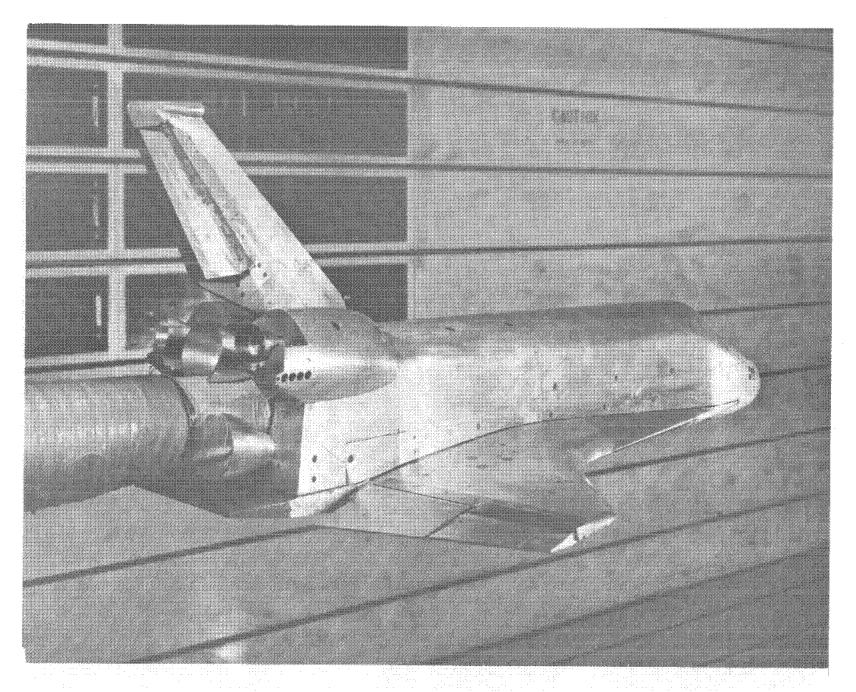
Figure 2. Model Sketches



a. Three-Quarter Front View of Model 47-0 in the NASA/ARC llx11-ft. Wind Tunnel

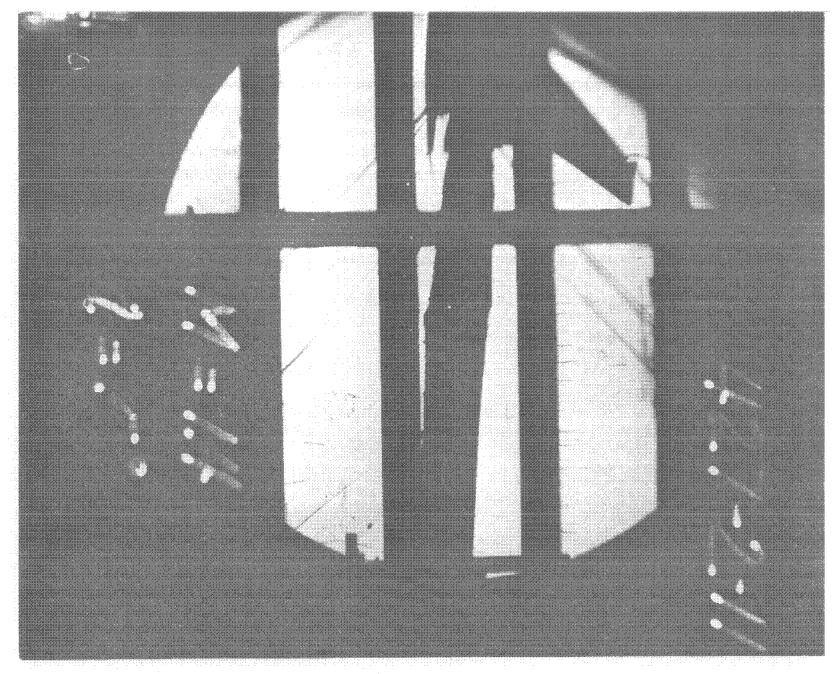
Figure 3.7 Moder P

raphts `



b. Three-Quarter Rear View of Model 47-0 in the NASA/ARC 11x11-ft. Wind Tunnel

Figure 3. Model Photographs



c. Schlieren Picture of SILTS Vertical Tail at M = 1.4,  $\alpha$  =  $5^{\circ}$ 

Figure 3. Model Photographs

DATA FIGURES

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## APPENDIX

## TABULATED SOURCE DATA

Tabulations of plotted data are available on request from  ${\tt Data\ Management}$  Services.

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